राष्ट्रीय शैक्षिक अनुसंधान और प्रशिक्षण परिषद्

National Council of Educational Research & Training

[redacted]

Test Date	27/04/2026
Test Time	2:00 PM - 5:00 PM
Subject	Professional Assistant

Section : **Section A**

Q.1 **Which of the following Articles was introduced following the 106th Constitutional Amendment Act?**

Ans

✗ 1. Article 330 and 332

✓ 2. Article 330A and 332A

✗ 3. Article 331A and 333A

✗ 4. Article 335A and 336A

Question ID : **441009345007**
Option 1 ID : **4410091345999**
Option 2 ID : **4410091346000**
Option 3 ID : **4410091346002**
Option 4 ID : **4410091346001**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.2 **According to the National Annual Report and Index on Women's Safety (NARI) 2025, which city secured the top rank for overall safety?**

Ans

✗ 1. Delhi

✗ 2. Patna

✗ 3. Jaipur

✓ 4. Kohima

Question ID : **4410091588003**
Option 1 ID : **4410096272771**
Option 2 ID : **4410096272769**
Option 3 ID : **4410096272770**
Option 4 ID : **4410096272772**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.3 **Correct the following sentence.**

This is the most easiest way to solve the problem.

Ans
1. This is the most easy way to solve the problem.
2. This is the most easiest way to solve the problem.
3. This is the easiest way to solve the problem.
4. This is the more easiest way to solve the problem.

Question ID : **4410091300841**
Option 1 ID : **4410095135675**
Option 2 ID : **4410095135677**
Option 3 ID : **4410095135676**
Option 4 ID : **4410095135674**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.4 **Similipal Tiger Reserve in Odisha has been officially declared as a national park and is now India's 107th national park, making it the _____ national park in Odisha.**

Ans
1. third
2. fourth
3. first
4. second

Question ID : **441009362458**
Option 1 ID : **4410091416068**
Option 2 ID : **4410091416067**
Option 3 ID : **4410091416070**
Option 4 ID : **4410091416069**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.5 **Which Article of the Constitution of India provides for the establishment of a Public Service Commission for the Union and for each State?**

Ans
1. Article 323
2. Article 320
3. Article 330
4. Article 315

Question ID : **4410091325445**
Option 1 ID : **4410095233241**
Option 2 ID : **4410095233239**
Option 3 ID : **4410095233242**
Option 4 ID : **4410095233240**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.6 **Select the most appropriate idiom that can substitute the underlined segment in the sentence.**
The young film director is <u>experiencing an extraordinary streak of success</u>, with each project surpassing expectations and earning widespread recognition.

Ans
✔ 1. riding on the crest of a wave
✘ 2. breaking new ground
✘ 3. running into headwinds
✘ 4. onwards and upwards

Question ID : **4410098186**
Option 1 ID : **44100932457**
Option 2 ID : **44100932458**
Option 3 ID : **44100932459**
Option 4 ID : **44100932456**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.7 **Select the option which is the opposite of the highlighted word in the given sentence.**

The medication had a benign effect, causing no harmful side-effects.

Ans
✔ 1. malignant
✘ 2. safe
✘ 3. gentle
✘ 4. mild

Question ID : **4410091674369**
Option 1 ID : **4410096607029**
Option 2 ID : **4410096607031**
Option 3 ID : **4410096607028**
Option 4 ID : **4410096607030**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.8 **What does the slope of a position–time graph represent?**

Ans
✘ 1. Speed
✘ 2. Displacement
✔ 3. Velocity
✘ 4. Distance

Question ID : **441009380835**
Option 1 ID : **4410091489104**
Option 2 ID : **4410091489102**
Option 3 ID : **4410091489101**
Option 4 ID : **4410091489103**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.9 **Which institution developed a semiconductor chip for real-time biomedical signal processing in December 2025?**

Ans
✗ 1. IIT Delhi
✗ 2. AIIMS Patna
✓ 3. IISc Bengaluru
✗ 4. AIIMS Delhi

Question ID : **4410091589305**
Option 1 ID : **4410096277814**
Option 2 ID : **4410096277815**
Option 3 ID : **4410096277812**
Option 4 ID : **4410096277813**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.10 **Choose the sentence that is correctly written in the Future Perfect tense.**

Ans
✗ 1. By the time the meeting ends, the committee will be completing the report.
✓ 2. By the time the meeting ends, the committee will have completed the report.
✗ 3. By the time the meeting ends, the committee has completed the report.
✗ 4. By the time the meeting ends, the committee will complete the report.

Question ID : **4410091701898**
Option 1 ID : **4410096712863**
Option 2 ID : **4410096712864**
Option 3 ID : **4410096712865**
Option 4 ID : **4410096712862**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.11 **Which winds blowing toward the Equatorial Low from the subtropical high-pressure belt influence India's climate during summer?**

Ans
✓ 1. Trade winds
✗ 2. Polar easterlies
✗ 3. Monsoon winds
✗ 4. Westerlies

Question ID : **4410091538859**
Option 1 ID : **4410096078796**
Option 2 ID : **4410096078797**
Option 3 ID : **4410096078798**
Option 4 ID : **4410096078795**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.12 A thermodynamic process that maintains constant temperature is called _____.

Ans
✗ 1. Adiabatic
✗ 2. Isochoric
✗ 3. Isobaric
✓ 4. Isothermal

Question ID : **441009513516**
Option 1 ID : **4410092009125**
Option 2 ID : **4410092009127**
Option 3 ID : **4410092009124**
Option 4 ID : **4410092009126**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.13 Which of the following is NOT a dimension of the Human Development Index?

Ans
✗ 1. Standard of living
✗ 2. Knowledge
✓ 3. Broadband speed
✗ 4. Long and healthy life

Question ID : **441009248080**
Option 1 ID : **441009966318**
Option 2 ID : **441009966316**
Option 3 ID : **441009966317**
Option 4 ID : **441009966315**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.14 In January 2026, which state government granted Administrative Sanction (AS) for establishing its first dedicated Paralympic Sports Complex to promote inclusive sports development and specifically support para-athletes?

Ans
✗ 1. Karnataka
✗ 2. Kerala
✓ 3. Tamil Nadu
✗ 4. Andhra Pradesh

Question ID : **4410091693926**
Option 1 ID : **4410096681882**
Option 2 ID : **4410096681883**
Option 3 ID : **4410096681881**
Option 4 ID : **4410096681884**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.15 **Choose the option that can best substitute the highlighted set of words.**

A remedy for all diseases has long been a dream of medical science.

Ans

✗ 1. Antidote

✗ 2. Elixir

✓ 3. Panacea

✗ 4. Placebo

Question ID : **4410091673592**
Option 1 ID : **4410096604233**
Option 2 ID : **4410096604232**
Option 3 ID : **4410096604230**
Option 4 ID : **4410096604231**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.16 **The Peninsular Plateau of India is mainly composed of which type of rocks?**

Ans

✗ 1. Sedimentary rocks

✗ 2. Volcanic ash

✓ 3. Igneous and metamorphic rocks

✗ 4. Limestone and sandstone

Question ID : **4410091672525**
Option 1 ID : **4410096600409**
Option 2 ID : **4410096600412**
Option 3 ID : **4410096600410**
Option 4 ID : **4410096600411**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.17 **Which biennial golf team competition is contested between Europe and the United States?**

Ans

✓ 1. Ryder Cup

✗ 2. Davis Cup

✗ 3. Sudirman Cup

✗ 4. Thomas Cup

Question ID : **4410091727952**
Option 1 ID : **4410096814401**
Option 2 ID : **4410096814399**
Option 3 ID : **4410096814402**
Option 4 ID : **4410096814400**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.18 **Which veteran Indian film art director was announced in November 2025 as the recipient of the French honour Chevalier de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres?**

Ans
✗ 1. Sabu Cyril
✓ 2. Thota Tharani
✗ 3. Santosh Sivan
✗ 4. Nitin Desai

Question ID : **4410091553803**
Option 1 ID : **4410096137883**
Option 2 ID : **4410096137885**
Option 3 ID : **4410096137886**
Option 4 ID : **4410096137884**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.19 **Adi Shankaracharya is known for propagating which school of Vedanta?**

Ans
✗ 1. Dvaita (Dualism)
✗ 2. Vishishtadvaita
✓ 3. Advaita (Non-dualism)
✗ 4. Yoga

Question ID : **441009909022**
Option 1 ID : **4410093589958**
Option 2 ID : **4410093589959**
Option 3 ID : **4410093589960**
Option 4 ID : **4410093589961**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.20 **Rectify the sentence by selecting the correct one from the options.**

Despite being an experienced negotiator, he approached the delicate situation reckless and emotionally.

Ans
✗ 1. Despite being an experienced negotiator, he approached the delicate situation reckless and emotional.
✗ 2. Despite being an experienced negotiator, he approached the delicate situation reckless and emotionally.
✗ 3. Despite being an experienced negotiator, he approach the delicate situation reckless and emotional.
✓ 4. Despite being an experienced negotiator, he approached the delicate situation recklessly and emotionally.

Question ID : **4410091306558**
Option 1 ID : **4410095157965**
Option 2 ID : **4410095157964**
Option 3 ID : **4410095157966**
Option 4 ID : **4410095157963**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.21 **The Ministry of Minority Affairs (MoMA) collaborated with which State Government department to organise the Advocacy and Outreach Workshop for the Jiyo Parsi Scheme in 2025?**

Ans
✗ 1. Rajasthan Minority Welfare Department
✗ 2. Delhi Minority Commission
✗ 3. Gujarat State Minority Development Department
✓ 4. Maharashtra State Minority Development Department

Question ID : **4410091596059**
Option 1 ID : **4410096304271**
Option 2 ID : **4410096304272**
Option 3 ID : **4410096304270**
Option 4 ID : **4410096304269**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.22 **Which of the following constitutional bodies are incorrectly paired?**

Ans
✗ 1. Comptroller and Auditor General – Article 148
✗ 2. Attorney General – Article 76(1)
✗ 3. Election Commission of India – Article 324
✓ 4. Finance Commission of India –Article 370

Question ID : **441009967617**
Option 1 ID : **4410093823626**
Option 2 ID : **4410093823627**
Option 3 ID : **4410093823625**
Option 4 ID : **4410093823628**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.23 **Select the word from the options that is the direct antonym of the highlighted word in the sentence.**

The professor's esoteric lecture confused even advanced students .

Ans
✓ 1. exoteric
✗ 2. obscure
✗ 3. confused
✗ 4. inaccessible

Question ID : **4410091674216**
Option 1 ID : **4410096606479**
Option 2 ID : **4410096606481**
Option 3 ID : **4410096606478**
Option 4 ID : **4410096606480**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.24 **Which Sangam text is known for its ethical and moral maxims similar to the Panchatantra?**

Ans

✗ 1. Purananuru

✗ 2. Paripadal

✗ 3. Manimekalai

✓ 4. Thirukkural

Question ID : **441009752871**
Option 1 ID : **4410092965431**
Option 2 ID : **4410092965434**
Option 3 ID : **4410092965432**
Option 4 ID : **4410092965433**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.25 **What were the main reasons for the rise of the Sanyasi Rebellion?**

Ans

✗ 1. Religious reforms and temple destruction

✗ 2. Peasant revolt against zamindars

✗ 3. Industrial reforms and urban migration

✓ 4. Tax burden, land eviction and famine

Question ID : **441009361756**
Option 1 ID : **4410091413156**
Option 2 ID : **4410091413157**
Option 3 ID : **4410091413155**
Option 4 ID : **4410091413158**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.26 **Select the best replacement for the contextually inappropriate adverb.**

Adam completed the project solemnly.

Ans

✗ 1. Adam completed the project selfishly.

✗ 2. Adam completed the project openly.

✓ 3. Adam completed the project successfully.

✗ 4. Adam completed the project regularly.

Question ID : **4410091758575**
Option 1 ID : **4410096934441**
Option 2 ID : **4410096934444**
Option 3 ID : **4410096934442**
Option 4 ID : **4410096934443**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.27 **Select the most appropriate proverb that can substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence.**

Learning a new language takes time, so practice patiently because the quickest way to accomplish something is to proceed deliberately.

Ans

✗ 1. fools rush in where angels fear to tread

✗ 2. haste is blind and error-prone

✗ 3. hasty climbers have sudden falls

✓ 4. one should make haste slowly

Question ID : **44100913883**
Option 1 ID : **44100955346**
Option 2 ID : **44100955347**
Option 3 ID : **44100955345**
Option 4 ID : **44100955348**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.28 **In December 2025, the Government of India enacted the Viksit Bharat – Guarantee for Rozgar and Ajeevika Mission (Gramin) Act, 2025 (VB-G RAM G), to address the rural unemployment by integrating which two key approaches?**

Ans

✗ 1. Urban job fairs and digital skills certification

✗ 2. Expanded agricultural mechanization

✗ 3. Universal Basic Income and Direct Benefit Transfer

✓ 4. Rural wage employment and rural infrastructure/livelihood creation

Question ID : **4410091672234**
Option 1 ID : **4410096599287**
Option 2 ID : **4410096599288**
Option 3 ID : **4410096599285**
Option 4 ID : **4410096599286**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.29 **Choose the option that is the correct substitute of the underlined set of words.**

A person who abstains from all forms of animal products often follows a strict lifestyle choice.

Ans

✗ 1. Pescatarian

✗ 2. Vegetarian

✗ 3. Carnivore

✓ 4. Vegan

Question ID : **4410091675781**
Option 1 ID : **4410096611958**
Option 2 ID : **4410096611957**
Option 3 ID : **4410096611959**
Option 4 ID : **4410096611956**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.30 **Select the most appropriate article to fill in the blank. If no article is needed, select 'No article required'.**

There was _____ strange noise coming from the attic.

Ans

✗ 1. an

✗ 2. the

✓ 3. a

✗ 4. no article required

Question ID : **4410098243390**
Option 1 ID : **4410093251649**
Option 2 ID : **4410093251648**
Option 3 ID : **4410093251647**
Option 4 ID : **4410093251650**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.31 **In 2025, who became the first cricketer to score 52 centuries in One Day Internationals, breaking Sachin Tendulkar's long-standing record?**

Ans

✗ 1. Ravindra Jadeja

✗ 2. Azam Khan

✗ 3. Rohit Sharma

✓ 4. Virat Kohli

Question ID : **4410091554524**
Option 1 ID : **4410096140740**
Option 2 ID : **4410096140737**
Option 3 ID : **4410096140738**
Option 4 ID : **4410096140739**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.32 **Select the best replacement for the contextually inappropriate adjective.**

Kai adopted a cruel tone while comforting the child.

Ans

✓ 1. Kai adopted a soothing tone while comforting the child.

✗ 2. Kai adopted an apathetic tone while comforting the child.

✗ 3. Kai adopted an influential tone while comforting the child.

✗ 4. Kai adopted a melancholic tone while comforting the child.

Question ID : **4410091758569**
Option 1 ID : **4410096934424**
Option 2 ID : **4410096934422**
Option 3 ID : **4410096934423**
Option 4 ID : **4410096934421**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.33 The Right against Exploitation prohibits:

Ans
- ✗ 1. Censorship
- ✗ 2. Religious conversion
- ✓ 3. Begar and child labour
- ✗ 4. Foreign funding

Question ID : **441009396851**
Option 1 ID : **4410091552846**
Option 2 ID : **4410091552844**
Option 3 ID : **4410091552845**
Option 4 ID : **4410091552847**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.34 What is a critical challenge in measuring human development in a multi-cultural society?

Ans
- ✗ 1. Increasing the number of public holidays
- ✗ 2. Ensuring equal representation in the national assembly
- ✓ 3. Balancing economic metrics with cultural and social indicators
- ✗ 4. Promoting a single cultural identity

Question ID : **44100921668**
Option 1 ID : **44100986421**
Option 2 ID : **44100986420**
Option 3 ID : **44100986419**
Option 4 ID : **44100986422**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.35 In which year did Sir Eyre Coote defeat Haidar Ali (Mysore ruler)?

Ans
- ✓ 1. 1781
- ✗ 2. 1761
- ✗ 3. 1748
- ✗ 4. 1799

Question ID : **44100948022**
Option 1 ID : **441009191202**
Option 2 ID : **441009191203**
Option 3 ID : **441009191201**
Option 4 ID : **441009191204**
Chosen Option : **--**

Q.36 **Given the fixed segment, arrange the remaining segments to form a meaningful sentence.**

Fixed segment: After finishing their homework
A) they often
B) with their friends
C) play games
D) in the park

Ans
✗ 1. C B A D
✗ 2. B A C D
✓ 3. A C B D
✗ 4. A B C D

Question ID : **4410091718472**
Option 1 ID : **4410096777554**
Option 2 ID : **4410096777555**
Option 3 ID : **4410096777552**
Option 4 ID : **4410096777553**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.37 **Which of the following soil types is most widely spread in the Deccan Plateau?**

Ans
✓ 1. Black Soil
✗ 2. Laterite Soil
✗ 3. Desert Soil
✗ 4. Alluvial Soil

Question ID : **441009320226**
Option 1 ID : **4410091247174**
Option 2 ID : **4410091247173**
Option 3 ID : **4410091247175**
Option 4 ID : **4410091247172**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.38 **Who among the following received the Padmapani Award at the Ajanta-Ellora International Film festival (AIFF) 2026?**

Ans
✗ 1. Santhosh Narayanan
✓ 2. Ilaiyaraaja
✗ 3. A. R. Rahman
✗ 4. Amit Trivedi

Question ID : **4410091668203**
Option 1 ID : **4410096584445**
Option 2 ID : **4410096584444**
Option 3 ID : **4410096584442**
Option 4 ID : **4410096584443**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.39 **Choose the option that can correctly substitute the underlined group of words.**

After many struggles, he became a person who believes in fate.

Ans

✗ 1. Atheist

✗ 2. Optimist

✓ 3. Fatalist

✗ 4. Agnostic

Question ID : **4410091675788**
Option 1 ID : **4410096611986**
Option 2 ID : **4410096611985**
Option 3 ID : **4410096611984**
Option 4 ID : **4410096611987**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.40 **Complete the following sentence with a correct article in each blank.**

_____ Siberian tiger once roamed the Korean Peninsula freely. It is revered in many myths and legends, and even today, _____ tiger is _____ national animal of South Korea.

Ans

✓ 1. The / the / the

✗ 2. An / the / a

✗ 3. A / an / the

✗ 4. A / an / a

Question ID : **4410091338164**
Option 1 ID : **4410095284685**
Option 2 ID : **4410095284684**
Option 3 ID : **4410095284686**
Option 4 ID : **4410095284683**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that are given below.

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates OECD work on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more. And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. 'The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good,' says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. 'Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates.' Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

SubQuestion No : 41

Q.41 According to Peter Hicks, why are older workers paid more?

Ans

✗ 1. They demand higher salaries.

✓ 2. Research shows they are worth more.

✗ 3. They work longer hours than younger workers.

✗ 4. Their job roles are more physically demanding.

Question ID : **4410091113586**
Option 1 ID : **4410094390346**
Option 2 ID : **4410094390348**
Option 3 ID : **4410094390347**
Option 4 ID : **4410094390349**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that are given below.

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates OECD work on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more. And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. 'The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good,' says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. 'Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates.' Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

SubQuestion No : 42

Q.42 What is the central idea of the passage?

Ans

✗ 1. Companies should avoid hiring older workers.

✓ 2. Older employees bring valuable skills and are worth investing in.

✗ 3. Ageing reduces all aspects of workplace productivity.

✗ 4. Older workers cannot adapt to new technologies.

Question ID : **4410091113587**
Option 1 ID : **4410094390353**
Option 2 ID : **4410094390352**
Option 3 ID : **4410094390351**
Option 4 ID : **4410094390350**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that are given below.

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates OECD work on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more. And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. 'The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good,' says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. 'Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates.' Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

SubQuestion No : 43

Q.43 Which of the following is the most suitable title for the passage?

Ans

✗ 1. Youth: The Future of Work

✗ 2. Ageing and Its Economic Burden

✓ 3. Reassessing the Value of Older Workers

✗ 4. Training Costs and Young Employees

Question ID : **4410091113588**
Option 1 ID : **4410094390354**
Option 2 ID : **4410094390356**
Option 3 ID : **4410094390357**
Option 4 ID : **4410094390355**
Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that are given below.

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates OECD work on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more. And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. 'The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good,' says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. 'Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates.' Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

SubQuestion No : 44

Q.44 Which of the following options best describes the structure of the passage?

Ans

✓ 1. A logical argument supported by expert opinion and evidence about older workers

✗ 2. A chronological account of ageing in different cultures

✗ 3. A list of disadvantages of hiring older employees

✗ 4. A personal narrative about workplace experience

Question ID : **4410091113589**
Option 1 ID : **4410094390360**
Option 2 ID : **4410094390358**
Option 3 ID : **4410094390361**
Option 4 ID : **4410094390359**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that are given below.

Clearly, when older people do heavy physical work, their age may affect their productivity. But other skills may increase with age, including many that are crucial for good management, such as an ability to handle people diplomatically, to run a meeting or to spot a problem before it blows up. Peter Hicks, who co-ordinates OECD work on the policy implications of ageing, says that plenty of research suggests older people are paid more because they are worth more. And the virtues of the young may be exaggerated. 'The few companies that have kept on older workers find they have good judgement and their productivity is good,' says Peter Peterson, author of a recent book on the impact of ageing. 'Besides, their education standards are much better than those of today's young high-school graduates.' Companies may say that older workers are not worth training because they are reaching the end of their working lives; in fact, young people tend to switch jobs so frequently that they offer the worst returns on training. The median age for employer-driven training is the late 40s and early 50s, and this training goes mainly to managers.

SubQuestion No : 45

Q.45 What is the antonym of the word "diplomatically" as used in the passage?

Ans

✔ 1. Tactfully

✘ 2. Politely

✘ 3. Rudely

✘ 4. Indirectly

Question ID : **4410091113590**
Option 1 ID : **4410094390362**
Option 2 ID : **4410094390365**
Option 3 ID : **4410094390364**
Option 4 ID : **4410094390363**
Chosen Option : **3**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

British naturalist Charles Darwin is one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences. One of his principal accomplishments was voyaging around the world in the HMS Beagle. During the journey, he collected and described many strange and unusual forms of life. For most scientists of the time, this would have been enough to earn recognition; however, because of this journey, Darwin was also able to articulate one of the most important concepts in biology—the theory of natural selection. Natural selection is the process that drives evolution, or change within a species. Anagenesis is the technical term for an evolutionary change in a group in which one species replaces another but branching into separate species does not take place. It can be argued that as a species travels through time, it continually adapts to its environment. The traits of individuals that do not survive long enough to reproduce fade from the species. Over time, observable changes (in size, coloration, or other traits) might appear as natural selection operates within the species. Hundreds of generations later, the species will be different from what it once was, but no new branches of the species' evolutionary path will have been created.

SubQuestion No : 46

Q.46 Choose the word opposite in meaning to "celebrated" as used in the passage.

Ans

✗ 1. Excited

✓ 2. Ignored

✗ 3. Honored

✗ 4. Extracted

Question ID : **4410091128295**
Option 1 ID : **4410094448734**
Option 2 ID : **4410094448733**
Option 3 ID : **4410094448732**
Option 4 ID : **4410094448735**
Chosen Option : **2**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

British naturalist Charles Darwin is one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences. One of his principal accomplishments was voyaging around the world in the HMS Beagle. During the journey, he collected and described many strange and unusual forms of life. For most scientists of the time, this would have been enough to earn recognition; however, because of this journey, Darwin was also able to articulate one of the most important concepts in biology—the theory of natural selection. Natural selection is the process that drives evolution, or change within a species. Anagenesis is the technical term for an evolutionary change in a group in which one species replaces another but branching into separate species does not take place. It can be argued that as a species travels through time, it continually adapts to its environment. The traits of individuals that do not survive long enough to reproduce fade from the species. Over time, observable changes (in size, coloration, or other traits) might appear as natural selection operates within the species. Hundreds of generations later, the species will be different from what it once was, but no new branches of the species' evolutionary path will have been created.

SubQuestion No : 47

Q.47 What would the most appropriate title for this passage be?

Ans

✔ 1. Darwin's Voyage and the Birth of Natural Selection

✘ 2. Types of Evolution in Science

✘ 3. The Function of the HMS Beagle and its history

✘ 4. Species and Size Variations

Question ID : **4410091128296**
Option 1 ID : **4410094448737**
Option 2 ID : **4410094448739**
Option 3 ID : **4410094448738**
Option 4 ID : **4410094448736**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

British naturalist Charles Darwin is one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences. One of his principal accomplishments was voyaging around the world in the HMS Beagle. During the journey, he collected and described many strange and unusual forms of life. For most scientists of the time, this would have been enough to earn recognition; however, because of this journey, Darwin was also able to articulate one of the most important concepts in biology—the theory of natural selection. Natural selection is the process that drives evolution, or change within a species. Anagenesis is the technical term for an evolutionary change in a group in which one species replaces another but branching into separate species does not take place. It can be argued that as a species travels through time, it continually adapts to its environment. The traits of individuals that do not survive long enough to reproduce fade from the species. Over time, observable changes (in size, coloration, or other traits) might appear as natural selection operates within the species. Hundreds of generations later, the species will be different from what it once was, but no new branches of the species' evolutionary path will have been created.

SubQuestion No : 48

Q.48 From the passage, it can be inferred that natural selection:

Ans

✗ 1. Eliminates all species that cannot migrate

✗ 2. Prevents changes in the environment

✓ 3. Allows favorable traits to be passed on over time

✗ 4. Creates multiple branches of new species every generation

Question ID : **4410091128297**
Option 1 ID : **4410094448740**
Option 2 ID : **4410094448743**
Option 3 ID : **4410094448742**
Option 4 ID : **4410094448741**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

British naturalist Charles Darwin is one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences. One of his principal accomplishments was voyaging around the world in the HMS Beagle. During the journey, he collected and described many strange and unusual forms of life. For most scientists of the time, this would have been enough to earn recognition; however, because of this journey, Darwin was also able to articulate one of the most important concepts in biology—the theory of natural selection. Natural selection is the process that drives evolution, or change within a species. Anagenesis is the technical term for an evolutionary change in a group in which one species replaces another but branching into separate species does not take place. It can be argued that as a species travels through time, it continually adapts to its environment. The traits of individuals that do not survive long enough to reproduce fade from the species. Over time, observable changes (in size, coloration, or other traits) might appear as natural selection operates within the species. Hundreds of generations later, the species will be different from what it once was, but no new branches of the species' evolutionary path will have been created.

SubQuestion No : 49

Q.49 What is the tone of the author in this passage?

Ans

✗ 1. Critical

✗ 2. Humorous

✗ 3. Sarcastic

✓ 4. Informative

Question ID : **4410091128298**
Option 1 ID : **4410094448744**
Option 2 ID : **4410094448745**
Option 3 ID : **4410094448747**
Option 4 ID : **4410094448746**
Chosen Option : **1**

Comprehension:

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

British naturalist Charles Darwin is one of the most celebrated people in the biological sciences. One of his principal accomplishments was voyaging around the world in the HMS Beagle. During the journey, he collected and described many strange and unusual forms of life. For most scientists of the time, this would have been enough to earn recognition; however, because of this journey, Darwin was also able to articulate one of the most important concepts in biology—the theory of natural selection. Natural selection is the process that drives evolution, or change within a species. Anagenesis is the technical term for an evolutionary change in a group in which one species replaces another but branching into separate species does not take place. It can be argued that as a species travels through time, it continually adapts to its environment. The traits of individuals that do not survive long enough to reproduce fade from the species. Over time, observable changes (in size, coloration, or other traits) might appear as natural selection operates within the species. Hundreds of generations later, the species will be different from what it once was, but no new branches of the species' evolutionary path will have been created.

SubQuestion No : 50

Q.50 According to the passage, anagenesis involves:

Ans

✗ 1. The creation of multiple new species within the environment

✗ 2. Environmental destruction

✗ 3. The extinction of species

✓ 4. The replacement of one species by another without branching

Question ID : **4410091128299**
Option 1 ID : **4410094448748**
Option 2 ID : **4410094448751**
Option 3 ID : **4410094448749**
Option 4 ID : **4410094448750**
Chosen Option : **4**

Section : **Section B**

Q.1 What is the primary purpose of using facets in library classification?

Ans

✓ 1. To organize subjects systematically

✗ 2. To restrict access to books

✗ 3. To decorate library shelves

✗ 4. To increase book sales

Question ID : **4410091715553**
Option 1 ID : **4410096766077**
Option 2 ID : **4410096766080**
Option 3 ID : **4410096766079**
Option 4 ID : **4410096766078**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.2 **Which step is essential before initiating the installation of Alice for Windows in a library automation setting?**

Ans

✔ 1. Ensuring all system requirements are met

✘ 2. Downloading the user manual

✘ 3. Running the software before installation

✘ 4. Skipping the license agreement

Question ID : **4410091703577**
Option 1 ID : **4410096719447**
Option 2 ID : **4410096719446**
Option 3 ID : **4410096719449**
Option 4 ID : **4410096719448**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.3 **Which of the following is NOT typically a feature of an effective digital collection?**

Ans

✘ 1. Use of metadata for organization

✔ 2. Limited search capabilities

✘ 3. User-friendly interface

✘ 4. Access controls for user permissions

Question ID : **4410091722813**
Option 1 ID : **4410096794426**
Option 2 ID : **4410096794425**
Option 3 ID : **4410096794427**
Option 4 ID : **4410096794428**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.4 **Which tool is specifically used to create a web interface for the WINISIS database system?**

Ans

✘ 1. PHP

✘ 2. MS Access

✔ 3. GENISIS

✘ 4. HTML Editor

Question ID : **4410091714019**
Option 1 ID : **4410096760006**
Option 2 ID : **4410096760007**
Option 3 ID : **4410096760004**
Option 4 ID : **4410096760005**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.5 **Which is NOT typically a function of reference and information services?**

Ans

✗ 1. Answering user questions

✗ 2. Providing bibliographic assistance

✗ 3. Guiding users to information sources

✓ 4. Shelving returned books

Question ID : **4410091705131**
Option 1 ID : **4410096725554**
Option 2 ID : **4410096725555**
Option 3 ID : **4410096725556**
Option 4 ID : **4410096725557**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.6 **A library is upgrading to Alice for Windows and wants to enable users to access online catalogs remotely. Which feature should they prioritize during installation and configuration?**

Ans

✓ 1. Enabling web-based access to the catalog

✗ 2. Installing antivirus software

✗ 3. Generating barcodes for books

✗ 4. Creating hyperlinks in OPAC

Question ID : **4410091699988**
Option 1 ID : **4410096705462**
Option 2 ID : **4410096705464**
Option 3 ID : **4410096705463**
Option 4 ID : **4410096705465**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.7 **When rendering headings for works with corporate authors, which approach best aligns with academic standards for clarity and retrieval?**

Ans

✗ 1. List only key personnel from the organization

✗ 2. Place the corporate author in a footnote

✗ 3. Use commonly known abbreviations of the corporate author

✓ 4. State the full official name of the corporate author as the main heading

Question ID : **4410091701135**
Option 1 ID : **4410096709859**
Option 2 ID : **4410096709861**
Option 3 ID : **4410096709858**
Option 4 ID : **4410096709860**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.8 **A researcher wants to study the latest trends and detailed methodologies in a specific scientific field. Which combination of primary sources would be most appropriate to consult?**

Ans
- ✗ 1. Trade literature and periodicals
- ✓ 2. Conference proceedings and theses/dissertations
- ✗ 3. Trade literature and conference proceedings
- ✗ 4. Periodicals and trade literature

Question ID : **4410091708121**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737179**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737180**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737181**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737182**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.9 **A librarian notices a user browsing the science section but not asking for help. Which approach should the librarian use to effectively initiate concept initiation and ascertain the user's information need?**

Ans
- ✗ 1. Ignore the user until approached
- ✓ 2. Use passive initiation by observing behavior and offering assistance if needed
- ✗ 3. Require the user to fill out a request form
- ✗ 4. Immediately suggest unrelated fiction books

Question ID : **4410091708007**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736724**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736723**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736726**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736725**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.10 **What is the main principle behind the Dewey Decimal Classification system?**

Ans
- ✗ 1. Chronological order of publication
- ✗ 2. Arrangement by author name
- ✗ 3. Alphabetical arrangement of topics
- ✓ 4. Division of knowledge into ten main classes

Question ID : **4410091702509**
Option 1 ID : **4410096715256**
Option 2 ID : **4410096715257**
Option 3 ID : **4410096715255**
Option 4 ID : **4410096715254**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.11 **A library discovers that its annual stock verification reveals frequent losses of popular books. Which combined approach would best address this issue?**

Ans

✗ 1. Increase borrowing limits for popular books

✗ 2. Remove popular books from circulation

✗ 3. Install more signs for library navigation

✓ 4. Improve maintenance shelving practices and enhance preservation measures

Question ID : **4410091700042**
Option 1 ID : **4410096705671**
Option 2 ID : **4410096705672**
Option 3 ID : **4410096705673**
Option 4 ID : **4410096705670**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.12 **In large-scale digitization projects, what is the primary advantage of using automated batch-processing workflows for image digitization and metadata assignment?**

Ans

✗ 1. They automatically create more complex metadata structures.

✓ 2. They significantly reduce manual intervention, increasing the speed of the process.

✗ 3. They primarily reduce storage requirements for digitized files.

✗ 4. They ensure higher quality images without any quality control.

Question ID : **4410091702037**
Option 1 ID : **4410096713404**
Option 2 ID : **4410096713402**
Option 3 ID : **4410096713403**
Option 4 ID : **4410096713405**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.13 **Which area of library automation is involved in computerised catalogues for user access?**

Ans

✓ 1. OPAC

✗ 2. Serials Control

✗ 3. Circulation

✗ 4. Acquisition

Question ID : **4410091714109**
Option 1 ID : **4410096760357**
Option 2 ID : **4410096760359**
Option 3 ID : **4410096760356**
Option 4 ID : **4410096760358**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.14 **Which of the following is a key provision typically found in a library staff manual?**

Ans

✗ 1. Cataloging software installation

✗ 2. Emergency evacuation procedures

✓ 3. Guidelines for handling overdue materials

✗ 4. Patron event scheduling

Question ID : **4410091708056**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736925**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736924**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736923**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736926**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.15 **A researcher needs a book chapter that is not available in their library. Which service will help the researcher obtain a copy of this chapter?**

Ans

✗ 1. Abstracting and Indexing Service

✓ 2. Document Delivery Service

✗ 3. Reprographic Service

✗ 4. Alerting Service

Question ID : **4410091708136**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737240**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737239**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737242**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737241**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.16 **What is a major advantage of online catalogues (OPAC) over traditional card catalogues?**

Ans

✗ 1. Faster cataloguing process

✓ 2. Accessibility from multiple locations

✗ 3. More accurate records

✗ 4. Enhanced durability

Question ID : **4410091713986**
Option 1 ID : **4410096759879**
Option 2 ID : **4410096759878**
Option 3 ID : **4410096759877**
Option 4 ID : **4410096759876**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.17 **Which type of network is typically used to connect computers within a single library building?**

Ans

✔ 1. LAN (Local Area Network)

✘ 2. WAN (Wide Area Network)

✘ 3. PAN (Personal Area Network)

✘ 4. MAN (Metropolitan Area Network)

Question ID : **4410091701297**
Option 1 ID : **4410096710502**
Option 2 ID : **4410096710504**
Option 3 ID : **4410096710505**
Option 4 ID : **4410096710503**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.18 **A library director wants to restructure the library's workflow by analyzing current processes, assigning new responsibilities, and setting measurable goals for improvement. Which management functions and concepts are being applied in this scenario?**

Ans

✘ 1. Only Evaluation

✘ 2. Only Delegation of authority

✔ 3. Planning, Delegation of authority, and Evaluation

✘ 4. Classical School and Human Relations

Question ID : **4410091707777**
Option 1 ID : **4410096735826**
Option 2 ID : **4410096735825**
Option 3 ID : **4410096735823**
Option 4 ID : **4410096735824**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.19 **How does the National Knowledge Commission differ from Information Policy in terms of their roles in library services?**

Ans

✘ 1. They serve the same purpose with no significant differences.

✘ 2. Both are responsible for developing library staff training programs.

✔ 3. The National Knowledge Commission advises on knowledge infrastructure, while Information Policy governs the use and flow of information.

✘ 4. Both focus solely on technological upgrades in libraries.

Question ID : **4410091707998**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736690**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736689**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736687**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736688**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.20 Which sequence is most commonly used when arranging facets in the Colon Classification system?

Ans

✔ 1. Personality, Matter, Energy, Space, Time

✘ 2. Time, Space, Matter, Personality, Energy

✘ 3. Matter, Time, Energy, Personality, Space

✘ 4. Energy, Space, Personality, Time, Matter

Question ID : **4410091701518**
Option 1 ID : **4410096711358**
Option 2 ID : **4410096711361**
Option 3 ID : **4410096711359**
Option 4 ID : **4410096711360**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.21 Why might a library use WINISIS to print records?

Ans

✔ 1. To generate physical copies of bibliographic data for reference or backup

✘ 2. To catalog new library materials

✘ 3. To automate book circulation

✘ 4. To install new library software

Question ID : **4410091708019**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736771**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736772**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736774**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736773**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.22 Which of the following best describes the primary benefit of document delivery services in an academic setting?

Ans

✘ 1. They restrict access to external resources.

✘ 2. They publish research papers for students.

✘ 3. They digitize all documents in the library.

✔ 4. They provide timely access to resources not held locally.

Question ID : **4410091721957**
Option 1 ID : **4410096791054**
Option 2 ID : **4410096791053**
Option 3 ID : **4410096791051**
Option 4 ID : **4410096791052**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.23 How did the transition from MEDLARS to MEDLINE impact international access to biomedical information?

Ans

✗ 1. It restricted access to only US-based institutions

✗ 2. It limited the number of searchable journals

✓ 3. It allowed real-time online searching for users worldwide

✗ 4. It slowed down information retrieval due to network issues

Question ID : **4410091720013**
Option 1 ID : **4410096783354**
Option 2 ID : **4410096783357**
Option 3 ID : **4410096783355**
Option 4 ID : **4410096783356**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.24 Which management school of thought emphasizes the importance of rules, hierarchy, and structured procedures?

Ans

✗ 1. Contingency School

✗ 2. Systems School

✗ 3. Human Relations School

✓ 4. Classical School

Question ID : **4410091707773**
Option 1 ID : **4410096735814**
Option 2 ID : **4410096735813**
Option 3 ID : **4410096735812**
Option 4 ID : **4410096735811**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.25 If a library wishes to increase resource availability through shared cataloging and interlibrary loan, which concept should it implement?

Ans

✗ 1. Private archival rooms

✓ 2. Library consortia

✗ 3. Individual OPAC systems

✗ 4. Book donation drives

Question ID : **4410091707760**
Option 1 ID : **4410096735762**
Option 2 ID : **4410096735759**
Option 3 ID : **4410096735761**
Option 4 ID : **4410096735760**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.26 **How does CAS differ fundamentally from Selective Dissemination of Information (SDI) in the context of academic library services?**

Ans

✗ 1. CAS and SDI both deliver identical information to all users regardless of preferences.

✗ 2. There is no significant difference; both terms refer to the same service.

✓ 3. CAS offers broad updates, while SDI provides tailored, specific information.

✗ 4. CAS is more personalized than SDI, which only covers broad topics.

Question ID : **4410091705722**
Option 1 ID : **4410096727819**
Option 2 ID : **4410096727821**
Option 3 ID : **4410096727818**
Option 4 ID : **4410096727820**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.27 **A library wants to implement a digital library using software that supports metadata standards and search engine integration. Which feature should be prioritized during planning?**

Ans

✗ 1. Custom user interface design

✓ 2. Support for standardized metadata formats and interoperability

✗ 3. Limiting user access to digital resources

✗ 4. Focus only on local storage

Question ID : **4410091714116**
Option 1 ID : **4410096760384**
Option 2 ID : **4410096760385**
Option 3 ID : **4410096760386**
Option 4 ID : **4410096760387**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.28 **Which of the following best describes the primary function of a public library?**

Ans

✗ 1. To support specialized research for industry professionals

✓ 2. To provide free access to information and resources for the community

✗ 3. To serve only academic institutions

✗ 4. To maintain archives for governmental records

Question ID : **4410091706097**
Option 1 ID : **4410096729295**
Option 2 ID : **4410096729294**
Option 3 ID : **4410096729297**
Option 4 ID : **4410096729296**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.29 AACR 2R provides rules for cataloguing which types of resources?

Ans

✔ 1. Both book and non-book materials

✘ 2. Only non-book materials

✘ 3. Only electronic resources

✘ 4. Only book materials

Question ID : **4410091713989**
Option 1 ID : **4410096759891**
Option 2 ID : **4410096759889**
Option 3 ID : **4410096759890**
Option 4 ID : **4410096759888**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.30 Which of the following best reflects a comprehensive objective of an Information Literacy Programme at the postgraduate level?

Ans

✘ 1. To train students to use a single database for research

✔ 2. To enable students to effectively locate, evaluate and use the needed information

✘ 3. To help students memorize library catalog structures for easy access to digital library

✘ 4. To enable students to locate online journals for coursework only

Question ID : **4410091702749**
Option 1 ID : **4410096716189**
Option 2 ID : **4410096716187**
Option 3 ID : **4410096716188**
Option 4 ID : **4410096716186**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.31 Which term refers to the protection of an individual's ownership over digital media such as music, videos, or e-books?

Ans

✘ 1. Bandwidth

✘ 2. Cloud storage

✔ 3. Copyright

✘ 4. Encryption

Question ID : **4410091701897**
Option 1 ID : **4410096712860**
Option 2 ID : **4410096712861**
Option 3 ID : **4410096712858**
Option 4 ID : **4410096712859**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.32 A library wants to automate its cataloguing and circulation. Which combination of products and operations would be most suitable?

Ans

✗ 1. Manual cataloguing and record keeping

✗ 2. WINISIS for printing and manual circulation

✓ 3. SOUL application with in-house cataloguing and circulation modules

✗ 4. Alice for Windows configuration and manual cataloguing

Question ID : **4410091708018**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736770**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736769**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736767**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736768**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.33 A university wants to digitize its rare book collection for global scholarly access. Which type of library service does this initiative best represent?

Ans

✓ 1. Digital Library

✗ 2. National Library

✗ 3. Public Library

✗ 4. Special Library

Question ID : **4410091708150**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737295**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737298**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737296**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737297**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.34 What feature distinguishes Current Awareness Services (CAS) from Selective Dissemination of Information (SDI)?

Ans

✗ 1. SDI is for physical mail only, CAS is for emails

✗ 2. Both services only send books to users

✓ 3. CAS provides general updates to all users, while SDI is tailored to individual user profiles

✗ 4. CAS is always digital, SDI is always print-based

Question ID : **4410091708134**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737234**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737233**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737231**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737232**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.35 How do notation types and their qualities impact the application of class number systems in libraries?

Ans

✗ 1. They ensure only one type of material is organized

✗ 2. They make physical arrangement of books impossible

✗ 3. They eliminate the need for subject analysis

✓ 4. They determine how flexibly and precisely subjects can be classified

Question ID : **4410091708063**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736947**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736949**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736950**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736948**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.36 A national library aims to enhance access to its digital collections for users with disabilities. Which IFLA principle should guide its strategy?

Ans

✗ 1. Restricting access to local users

✗ 2. Prioritizing only digital content

✗ 3. Focusing on rare manuscript digitization

✓ 4. Promoting equitable access to information for everyone

Question ID : **4410091706294**
Option 1 ID : **4410096730053**
Option 2 ID : **4410096730050**
Option 3 ID : **4410096730052**
Option 4 ID : **4410096730051**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.37 Which was the first state in India to enact a Public Libraries Act?

Ans

✗ 1. Karnataka

✓ 2. Madras (now Tamil Nadu)

✗ 3. Maharashtra

✗ 4. Kerala

Question ID : **4410091708049**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736893**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736892**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736891**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736894**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.38 When organizing library materials, which fundamental category would best classify the geographical setting of a work?

Ans

✗ 1. Energy

✗ 2. Matter

✓ 3. Space

✗ 4. Personality

Question ID : **4410091705876**
Option 1 ID : **4410096728423**
Option 2 ID : **4410096728425**
Option 3 ID : **4410096728422**
Option 4 ID : **4410096728424**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.39 Which action best demonstrates a reference librarian supporting information literacy among users?

Ans

✓ 1. Teaching users how to assess the credibility of online sources

✗ 2. Teaching users how to advertise and market library events

✗ 3. Teaching users how to generate overdue fines

✗ 4. Teaching users how to shelve returned books

Question ID : **4410091705154**
Option 1 ID : **4410096725642**
Option 2 ID : **4410096725645**
Option 3 ID : **4410096725644**
Option 4 ID : **4410096725643**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.40 Which method is most effective in ensuring both the accuracy of shelving and the detection of missing items during a large-scale stock verification in an academic library?

Ans

✗ 1. Using circulation records to infer missing items

✓ 2. Conducting a systematic shelf-by-shelf inventory using barcoding technology

✗ 3. Performing manual spot-checks on selected shelves

✗ 4. Relying solely on annual physical counts without technology

Question ID : **4410091705301**
Option 1 ID : **4410096726228**
Option 2 ID : **4410096726226**
Option 3 ID : **4410096726229**
Option 4 ID : **4410096726227**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.41 **A researcher requires brief factual information about the capital cities of all countries. Which secondary information source should be prioritized?**

Ans

✗ 1. A bibliographic index of periodicals

✓ 2. A geographical reference source

✗ 3. A biographical dictionary of world leaders

✗ 4. A general language dictionary

Question ID : **4410091705341**
Option 1 ID : **4410096726383**
Option 2 ID : **4410096726384**
Option 3 ID : **4410096726385**
Option 4 ID : **4410096726382**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.42 **Which of the following is a primary feature of notation construction in class number systems?**

Ans

✗ 1. It ignores subject relationships

✓ 2. It provides a systematic way to represent subjects

✗ 3. It randomly assigns codes

✗ 4. It always uses alphabetical codes only

Question ID : **4410091708062**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736946**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736944**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736943**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736945**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.43 **What is the primary advantage of online cataloguing over traditional card catalogues?**

Ans

✗ 1. It makes it easier to physically browse shelves

✗ 2. It prevents books from being stolen from the library

✓ 3. It allows users to search for materials remotely and efficiently

✗ 4. It helps organize chairs and tables in the reading room

Question ID : **4410091701128**
Option 1 ID : **4410096709832**
Option 2 ID : **4410096709831**
Option 3 ID : **4410096709830**
Option 4 ID : **4410096709833**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.44 **Which of the following best describes the function of hyperlinks in a library automation system during import or export operations?**

Ans

✔ 1. They connect related digital resources for seamless navigation.

✘ 2. They encrypt data being exported to external platforms.

✘ 3. They automatically detect duplicate records during import.

✘ 4. They generate statistical reports on import-export activities.

Question ID : **4410091703542**
Option 1 ID : **4410096719306**
Option 2 ID : **4410096719308**
Option 3 ID : **4410096719307**
Option 4 ID : **4410096719309**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.45 **A university library is planning to categorize books on artificial intelligence, robotics, and automation and considering Dewey Decimal Classification. Which main class should these books be filed under for optimal retrieval and subject representation?**

Ans

✔ 1. 600 Technology (Applied sciences)

✘ 2. 500 Natural sciences and mathematics

✘ 3. 300 Social sciences

✘ 4. 000 Generalities

Question ID : **4410091723759**
Option 1 ID : **4410096798192**
Option 2 ID : **4410096798191**
Option 3 ID : **4410096798190**
Option 4 ID : **4410096798189**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.46 **Which of the following best describes the role of information intermediaries in modern information and communication systems?**

Ans

✘ 1. They mainly focus on creating new information.

✘ 2. They function primarily as storage and preservation entities.

✔ 3. They enable access, organization, and distribution of information.

✘ 4. They oversee and control the production of all information.

Question ID : **4410091702707**
Option 1 ID : **4410096716022**
Option 2 ID : **4410096716024**
Option 3 ID : **4410096716023**
Option 4 ID : **4410096716025**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.47 **A library plans to automate its circulation system. Which hardware component is crucial for tracking borrowed books efficiently?**

Ans

✔ 1. RFID tag reader

✘ 2. Barcode scanner

✘ 3. Printer

✘ 4. Monitor

Question ID : **4410091730376**
Option 1 ID : **4410096823895**
Option 2 ID : **4410096823892**
Option 3 ID : **4410096823894**
Option 4 ID : **4410096823893**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.48 **When designing a translation service workflow for a multilingual digital repository, which step is essential to ensure long-term usability and interoperability of translated resources?**

Ans

✘ 1. Providing translations in multiple file formats

✘ 2. Manual validation of every translated file

✔ 3. Standardizing metadata for both original and translated documents

✘ 4. Periodic review of translation quality

Question ID : **4410091705912**
Option 1 ID : **4410096728565**
Option 2 ID : **4410096728562**
Option 3 ID : **4410096728563**
Option 4 ID : **4410096728564**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.49 **Why is it important for libraries to include non-book materials, such as audio-visual resources, in their collection development policies?**

Ans

✘ 1. They replace traditional books

✘ 2. They require less maintenance

✔ 3. They cater to different learning styles and information needs

✘ 4. They are cheaper than books

Question ID : **4410091726236**
Option 1 ID : **4410096807987**
Option 2 ID : **4410096807985**
Option 3 ID : **4410096807986**
Option 4 ID : **4410096807984**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.50 Which of the following best describes 'Acquisition' in library operations?

Ans

✗ 1. Printing catalog records for library use

✓ 2. The process of obtaining new books and materials for the library

✗ 3. Importing and exporting library data

✗ 4. Organizing and classifying library materials

Question ID : **4410091708013**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736749**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736747**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736750**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736748**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.51 Which type of catalogue is arranged in alphabetical order by author, title, or subject?

Ans

✗ 1. Classified catalogue

✗ 2. Subject catalogue

✗ 3. Union catalogue

✓ 4. Dictionary catalogue

Question ID : **4410091700492**
Option 1 ID : **4410096707447**
Option 2 ID : **4410096707449**
Option 3 ID : **4410096707448**
Option 4 ID : **4410096707446**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.52 Which service provides a brief summary of documents to help users quickly understand their content?

Ans

✓ 1. Abstracting service

✗ 2. Indexing service

✗ 3. Translation service

✗ 4. Reference service

Question ID : **4410091705368**
Option 1 ID : **4410096726487**
Option 2 ID : **4410096726486**
Option 3 ID : **4410096726489**
Option 4 ID : **4410096726488**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.53 Which service offered by the National Library of India is crucial for preserving India's documentary heritage?

Ans

✔ 1. Legal deposit of publications under the Delivery of Books Act

✘ 2. Offering inter-library loan services to individuals across India

✘ 3. Lending books to members of rural libraries

✘ 4. Organizing reading competitions for community

Question ID : **4410091706061**
Option 1 ID : **4410096729158**
Option 2 ID : **4410096729161**
Option 3 ID : **4410096729159**
Option 4 ID : **4410096729160**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.54 What is the primary reason for systematic shelving in library maintenance?

Ans

✘ 1. To reduce the size of the collection

✘ 2. To restrict access to certain books

✔ 3. To facilitate easy retrieval of materials by users

✘ 4. To display new arrivals only

Question ID : **4410091705179**
Option 1 ID : **4410096725739**
Option 2 ID : **4410096725741**
Option 3 ID : **4410096725738**
Option 4 ID : **4410096725740**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.55 Which principle should guide the choice of a uniform title for an anonymous work in a library catalog?

Ans

✘ 1. A title in the original language must always be used.

✘ 2. The first title found in any manuscript should be used.

✔ 3. The most commonly used title in reference sources should be selected.

✘ 4. Any title used by an editor is acceptable.

Question ID : **4410091701177**
Option 1 ID : **4410096710029**
Option 2 ID : **4410096710027**
Option 3 ID : **4410096710026**
Option 4 ID : **4410096710028**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.56 Which of the following is a primary benefit of automating a library?

Ans

✗ 1. Decreased use of technology

✓ 2. Faster book check-out and check-in processes

✗ 3. Increased noise levels

✗ 4. Reduced number of books

Question ID : **4410091724399**
Option 1 ID : **4410096800716**
Option 2 ID : **4410096800713**
Option 3 ID : **4410096800714**
Option 4 ID : **4410096800715**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.57 Which Indian professional association is specifically devoted to promoting library and information science in India?

Ans

✗ 1. CILIP

✓ 2. ILA

✗ 3. ALA

✗ 4. IASLIC

Question ID : **4410091708147**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737284**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737283**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737285**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737286**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.58 A multinational research team needs both translated copies and multiple printed versions of a document for their members. Which services should be combined to meet their requirements?

Ans

✗ 1. CAS and Abstracting Services

✗ 2. Document Delivery and SDI

✓ 3. Reprographic and Translation Services

✗ 4. SDI and Alerting Services

Question ID : **4410091708139**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737257**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737256**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737255**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737258**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.59 **Which is a significant advantage of managing e-resources using Web 2.0 technologies in library services?**

Ans

✗ 1. Automating cataloging without user input

✗ 2. Eliminating the need for digital collections

✓ 3. Enabling interactive services such as user reviews, tagging, and collaborative content

✗ 4. Restricting user access to only staff members

Question ID : **4410091707980**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736618**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736617**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736616**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736615**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.60 **Which of the following best describes the main purpose of preservation services in a university library?**

Ans

✓ 1. To maintain and protect library materials for long-term use

✗ 2. Helping users find reference books

✗ 3. Answering information queries

✗ 4. Checking out books to students

Question ID : **4410091708128**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737208**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737207**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737210**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737209**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.61 **Which of the following best describes the primary purpose of reference services in a modern academic library?**

Ans

✗ 1. To lend physical books only

✗ 2. To organize library events

✓ 3. To conduct information literacy sessions

✗ 4. To catalog new materials

Question ID : **4410091705278**
Option 1 ID : **4410096726136**
Option 2 ID : **4410096726134**
Option 3 ID : **4410096726135**
Option 4 ID : **4410096726137**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.62 **A research library wants to implement an alerting service for its members. Which combination of features would most effectively fulfill the library's objective?**

Ans

✗ 1. Open peer review and historical archives

✓ 2. Customizable topic alerts and scheduled notifications

✗ 3. Keyword blocking and open-access feeds

✗ 4. Daily manual searches and keyword blocking

Question ID : **4410091705680**
Option 1 ID : **4410096727656**
Option 2 ID : **4410096727655**
Option 3 ID : **4410096727657**
Option 4 ID : **4410096727654**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.63 **Which of the following best describes the main use of data communication channels in libraries?**

Ans

✗ 1. They manage library staff and their schedules.

✓ 2. They enable the transfer of data between computers and library systems for efficient information access.

✗ 3. They create reading programs for community engagement.

✗ 4. They provide physical storage for books and resources.

Question ID : **4410091707997**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736685**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736683**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736686**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736684**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.64 **Which feature allows librarians to transfer bibliographic records between different library systems?**

Ans

✓ 1. Import-Export functionality

✗ 2. Hyperlinks

✗ 3. In-house operations

✗ 4. Cataloguing

Question ID : **4410091708015**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736755**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736756**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736757**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736758**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.65 **Which operation would most likely utilize hyperlinks in a library management system?**

Ans

✔ 1. Quickly navigating between related catalog records

✘ 2. Importing and exporting records

✘ 3. Printing catalog records

✘ 4. Acquisition of new materials

Question ID : **4410091708017**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736763**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736764**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736766**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736765**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.66 **What distinguishes special libraries from academic libraries?**

Ans

✘ 1. Special libraries have more digital resources than academic libraries

✘ 2. Special libraries employ only trained librarians

✔ 3. Special libraries serve defined user groups with focused collections

✘ 4. Special libraries support all subjects taught in universities

Question ID : **4410091706170**
Option 1 ID : **4410096729567**
Option 2 ID : **4410096729568**
Option 3 ID : **4410096729566**
Option 4 ID : **4410096729569**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.67 **A university library is planning to automate its circulation, cataloging, and acquisition processes and provide remote access to digital resources for its users. Which combination of tools would best achieve these goals?**

Ans

✘ 1. Print card catalogs and microfiche readers

✘ 2. Manual shelving and book binding equipment

✔ 3. Library automation software and digital library software

✘ 4. Paper-based loan registers and typewriters

Question ID : **4410091707761**
Option 1 ID : **4410096735764**
Option 2 ID : **4410096735766**
Option 3 ID : **4410096735763**
Option 4 ID : **4410096735765**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.68 **Which barrier to effective communication is most likely to occur when the sender and receiver use technical jargon unique to their fields?**

Ans

✗ 1. Physical barrier

✓ 2. Semantic barrier

✗ 3. Psychological barrier

✗ 4. Organizational barrier

Question ID : **4410091702624**
Option 1 ID : **4410096715703**
Option 2 ID : **4410096715702**
Option 3 ID : **4410096715704**
Option 4 ID : **4410096715705**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.69 **IASLIC's primary focus differentiates it from the ILA in which of the following ways?**

Ans

✗ 1. IASLIC organizes only social events, while ILA focuses on academic research across India.

✗ 2. IASLIC focuses on public libraries only, while ILA supports only special libraries at global level.

✓ 3. IASLIC concentrates on special libraries, while ILA addresses the broader library profession.

✗ 4. IASLIC is limited to school libraries, while ILA is for university libraries.

Question ID : **4410091706219**
Option 1 ID : **4410096729759**
Option 2 ID : **4410096729760**
Option 3 ID : **4410096729758**
Option 4 ID : **4410096729761**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.70 **If a library cataloguer creates an entry for a book both under the author's name and under the book's title, what type of entries are being used?**

Ans

✗ 1. Subject entry and reference entry

✓ 2. Main entry and added entry

✗ 3. Added entry and cross-reference entry

✗ 4. Series entry and main entry

Question ID : **4410091726190**
Option 1 ID : **4410096807805**
Option 2 ID : **4410096807804**
Option 3 ID : **4410096807807**
Option 4 ID : **4410096807806**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.71 **Which of the following is a foundational theory in library management that emphasizes the division of work and hierarchical structure within organizations?**

Ans

✗ 1. Systems Theory

✓ 2. Classical Management Theory

✗ 3. Contingency Theory

✗ 4. Human Relations Theory

Question ID : **4410091727611**
Option 1 ID : **4410096813037**
Option 2 ID : **4410096813035**
Option 3 ID : **4410096813038**
Option 4 ID : **4410096813036**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.72 **Which of the following best describes the primary function of the National Library of India?**

Ans

✗ 1. To provide only children's books

✗ 2. To operate as a private institution

✓ 3. To serve as the repository of all published works in India

✗ 4. To lend books to members only

Question ID : **4410091708143**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737268**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737270**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737267**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737269**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.73 **Which type of library focuses primarily on serving the information needs of students and faculty within educational institutions?**

Ans

✗ 1. National Library

✗ 2. Public Library

✗ 3. Special Library

✓ 4. Academic Library

Question ID : **4410091708145**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737278**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737276**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737277**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737275**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.74 Colon Classification was developed by which renowned librarian?

Ans

✗ 1. Henry Bliss

✓ 2. S. R. Ranganathan

✗ 3. Melvil Dewey

✗ 4. Charles Cutter

Question ID : **4410091702526**
Option 1 ID : **4410096715325**
Option 2 ID : **4410096715324**
Option 3 ID : **4410096715322**
Option 4 ID : **4410096715323**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.75 A library cataloger encounters a book published under a pseudonym. Which approach is correct for rendering the heading?

Ans

✓ 1. Use the pseudonym as the heading, unless the real name is widely known and preferred

✗ 2. Always use the real name

✗ 3. Always use the uniform title

✗ 4. Use anonymous as the heading

Question ID : **4410091714005**
Option 1 ID : **4410096759952**
Option 2 ID : **4410096759953**
Option 3 ID : **4410096759954**
Option 4 ID : **4410096759955**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.76 Why is the Delivery of Books and Newspapers (Public Libraries) Act, 1954, significant in the context of Indian libraries?

Ans

✓ 1. It ensures libraries receive copies of all published books and newspapers in India.

✗ 2. It regulates library staff qualifications.

✗ 3. It governs funding allocation for libraries.

✗ 4. It sets rules for borrowing books from libraries.

Question ID : **4410091708051**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736900**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736902**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736899**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736901**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.77 **Which statement accurately reflects the role of standards in cataloguing formats?**

Ans

✔ 1. They ensure consistency and interoperability across different systems

✘ 2. They are optional for digital resources and non-book materials

✘ 3. They are set by each individual library

✘ 4. They increase cataloguing and classification costs only

Question ID : **4410091700579**
Option 1 ID : **4410096707779**
Option 2 ID : **4410096707780**
Option 3 ID : **4410096707781**
Option 4 ID : **4410096707778**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.78 **Which organization is known for promoting public library development in India?**

Ans

✘ 1. IFLA

✘ 2. UNESCO

✘ 3. FAIFE

✔ 4. RRRLF

Question ID : **4410091706282**
Option 1 ID : **4410096730004**
Option 2 ID : **4410096730003**
Option 3 ID : **4410096730005**
Option 4 ID : **4410096730002**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.79 **Which combination of data sources would most comprehensively measure user engagement in a digital library environment?**

Ans

✘ 1. Budget summaries and vendor contracts

✘ 2. Staff shift schedules and floor plans

✔ 3. Session logs and user feedback forms

✘ 4. Book repair reports and acquisition invoices

Question ID : **4410091703751**
Option 1 ID : **4410096720125**
Option 2 ID : **4410096720124**
Option 3 ID : **4410096720122**
Option 4 ID : **4410096720123**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.80 A country aiming to align its national library system with global standards should prioritize collaboration with which entity?

Ans

✔ 1. UNESCO's Information for All Programme (IFAP)

✘ 2. RRRLF of the Ministry of Culture, India

✘ 3. National Library of the country

✘ 4. Regional library associations

Question ID : **4410091706278**
Option 1 ID : **4410096729986**
Option 2 ID : **4410096729987**
Option 3 ID : **4410096729988**
Option 4 ID : **4410096729989**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.81 Which of the following best describes a 'star topology' in library networking?

Ans

✘ 1. All computers share a single cable

✘ 2. Each computer is connected to every other computer

✔ 3. All computers are connected to a central hub

✘ 4. Computers are connected in a circular loop

Question ID : **4410091714115**
Option 1 ID : **4410096760383**
Option 2 ID : **4410096760382**
Option 3 ID : **4410096760381**
Option 4 ID : **4410096760380**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.82 Which international organization is known for setting global library standards and advocacy?

Ans

✔ 1. IFLA

✘ 2. SLA

✘ 3. UNESCO

✘ 4. RRRLF

Question ID : **4410091708148**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737287**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737289**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737288**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737290**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.83 What is the primary purpose of concept initiation when ascertaining users' information needs in libraries?

Ans

✗ 1. To recommend specific books immediately

✗ 2. To organize library events

✓ 3. To identify and define the user's core information need

✗ 4. To catalogue new library materials

Question ID : **4410091708005**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736715**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736718**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736716**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736717**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.84 A postgraduate information literacy programme is adapting its products for an international student cohort. Which strategy ensures cultural inclusivity and relevance?

Ans

✗ 1. Translating the introduction of materials but not the content

✗ 2. Using only local case studies for all sessions

✗ 3. Providing resources exclusively in the institution's primary language

✓ 4. Developing multilingual resources and incorporating global information examples

Question ID : **4410091702795**
Option 1 ID : **4410096716368**
Option 2 ID : **4410096716366**
Option 3 ID : **4410096716369**
Option 4 ID : **4410096716367**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.85 What is the primary advantage of managing information in digital form?

Ans

✗ 1. It eliminates all security risks

✗ 2. It requires no maintenance or updates

✗ 3. It guarantees data accuracy without human input

✓ 4. It allows rapid access and sharing of data

Question ID : **4410091701975**
Option 1 ID : **4410096713158**
Option 2 ID : **4410096713160**
Option 3 ID : **4410096713161**
Option 4 ID : **4410096713159**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.86 **In the context of Alice for Windows, what does configuration typically involve?**

Ans

✗ 1. Printing records from the system

✗ 2. Cataloguing library materials

✗ 3. Acquiring new books for the library

✓ 4. Setting up the software according to library requirements

Question ID : **4410091708016**
Option 1 ID : **4410096736762**
Option 2 ID : **4410096736761**
Option 3 ID : **4410096736760**
Option 4 ID : **4410096736759**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.87 **Which network was established in India to provide computer communication and resource sharing among libraries?**

Ans

✗ 1. BITNET

✗ 2. ARPANET

✓ 3. ERNET

✗ 4. JANET

Question ID : **4410091699736**
Option 1 ID : **4410096704493**
Option 2 ID : **4410096704492**
Option 3 ID : **4410096704490**
Option 4 ID : **4410096704491**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.88 **Which heading format is typically used for a Western personal author in a bibliographic record?**

Ans

✓ 1. Surname, First name

✗ 2. First name, Surname

✗ 3. Corporate body name

✗ 4. Title of work

Question ID : **4410091714002**
Option 1 ID : **4410096759940**
Option 2 ID : **4410096759941**
Option 3 ID : **4410096759943**
Option 4 ID : **4410096759942**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.89 Which of the following best describes an Online Public Access Catalogue (OPAC)?

Ans

✔ 1. An electronic database that allows users to search and access library resources

✘ 2. A physical card cabinet used to locate library materials

✘ 3. A printed list of books available for purchase

✘ 4. A system only used for borrowing, not searching, library materials

Question ID : **4410091714441**
Option 1 ID : **4410096761674**
Option 2 ID : **4410096761672**
Option 3 ID : **4410096761673**
Option 4 ID : **4410096761675**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.90 Which of the following best describes the main purpose of an Alerting Service in a library setting?

Ans

✔ 1. To notify users about new publications or updates in their area of interest

✘ 2. To provide summaries of research articles

✘ 3. To distribute original documents to users

✘ 4. To translate documents into various languages

Question ID : **4410091708133**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737227**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737228**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737230**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737229**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.91 Which of the following is a potential challenge when rendering Indic personal author names in international academic headings?

Ans

✔ 1. Difficulty distinguishing between given name and surname due to variable order

✘ 2. Indic names always include a middle name

✘ 3. There is a universal title prefix for Indic names

✘ 4. Diacritics are never used in Indic names

Question ID : **4410091701132**
Option 1 ID : **4410096709848**
Option 2 ID : **4410096709846**
Option 3 ID : **4410096709847**
Option 4 ID : **4410096709849**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.92 **Which of the following best describes the main function of the American Library Association (ALA)?**

Ans

✔ 1. It sets standards and advocates for libraries and librarians.

✘ 2. It provides funding to all libraries in the U.S.

✘ 3. It organizes library conferences only.

✘ 4. It publishes academic journals exclusively.

Question ID : **4410091706979**
Option 1 ID : **4410096732686**
Option 2 ID : **4410096732687**
Option 3 ID : **4410096732685**
Option 4 ID : **4410096732688**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.93 **If you need to store a high-quality digital photograph with reduced file size, which image format would be most appropriate?**

Ans

✔ 1. JPEG

✘ 2. BMP

✘ 3. TIFF

✘ 4. GIF

Question ID : **4410091702066**
Option 1 ID : **4410096713518**
Option 2 ID : **4410096713520**
Option 3 ID : **4410096713521**
Option 4 ID : **4410096713519**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.94 **A student needs help locating scholarly articles, borrowing a textbook, and learning how to care for rare materials. Which combination of library services would best meet all their needs?**

Ans

✘ 1. Reference and Circulation

✘ 2. Preservation and Information

✘ 3. Circulation and Information

✔ 4. Reference, Circulation, and Preservation

Question ID : **4410091708129**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737211**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737214**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737212**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737213**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.95 Which of the following best describes the nature of information?

Ans

✗ 1. It is the same as knowledge.

✗ 2. It is raw, unprocessed data.

✗ 3. It is the process of sharing messages.

✓ 4. It is data that has been processed to be meaningful.

Question ID : **4410091702553**
Option 1 ID : **4410096715428**
Option 2 ID : **4410096715427**
Option 3 ID : **4410096715429**
Option 4 ID : **4410096715426**
Chosen Option : **4**

Q.96 Which feature of MARC 21 makes it especially suitable for online cataloguing systems?

Ans

✗ 1. Paper-based format

✓ 2. Structured machine-readable data

✗ 3. Limited language support

✗ 4. Manual indexing

Question ID : **4410091713990**
Option 1 ID : **4410096759892**
Option 2 ID : **4410096759893**
Option 3 ID : **4410096759894**
Option 4 ID : **4410096759895**
Chosen Option : **2**

Q.97 A special library differs from a public library mainly in which of the following ways?

Ans

✗ 1. It preserves the nation's published heritage.

✗ 2. It serves the entire community with general resources.

✓ 3. It provides targeted information resources for a specific organization or subject area.

✗ 4. It supports academic research for students and faculty.

Question ID : **4410091728933**
Option 1 ID : **4410096818312**
Option 2 ID : **4410096818310**
Option 3 ID : **4410096818309**
Option 4 ID : **4410096818311**
Chosen Option : **3**

Q.98 **Which of the following best describes the main role of information in an academic library?**

Ans

✔ 1. It supports learning and research activities

✘ 2. It replaces the need for physical books

✘ 3. It eliminates the need for librarians

✘ 4. It restricts access to resources

Question ID : **4410091699957**
Option 1 ID : **4410096705343**
Option 2 ID : **4410096705345**
Option 3 ID : **4410096705344**
Option 4 ID : **4410096705342**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.99 **In evaluating two online cataloguing systems for a large research library, which criterion is most essential to ensure long-term system sustainability and adaptability?**

Ans

✔ 1. Support for open standards and technology adoption

✘ 2. Current user interface design trends and incomplete bibliographic records

✘ 3. Adopting different local cataloguing rules

✘ 4. Vendor-specific metadata formats and advanced search functionality

Question ID : **4410091701129**
Option 1 ID : **4410096709835**
Option 2 ID : **4410096709837**
Option 3 ID : **4410096709834**
Option 4 ID : **4410096709836**
Chosen Option : **1**

Q.100 **How does a Reference Information Officer ensure user privacy while assisting with information requests in an electronic environment?**

Ans

✘ 1. By using only public computers

✘ 2. By recording all user interactions for analysis

✔ 3. By adhering to confidentiality protocols and secure communication

✘ 4. By sharing user queries openly

Question ID : **4410091708123**
Option 1 ID : **4410096737189**
Option 2 ID : **4410096737190**
Option 3 ID : **4410096737188**
Option 4 ID : **4410096737187**
Chosen Option : **3**

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